

Choosing A Level Courses for September 2018: An Overview

Introduction

Your son or daughter will be starting their A Level studies in September 2018. All students will be assessed by final examinations **at the end** of their two-year course as the teaching will be based on a linear, rather than a modular, model.

Timeline

December 2017 – January 2018	One-to-one Guidance Interviews commence with senior members of staff
Monday 4 th December: 5.00pm	Year 11 Options and Higher Education Evening
Sunday 10 th December	Specific course information will become available on the Dubai College Website by scrolling down to and clicking on the Sixth Form block: http://www.dubaicollege.org/academic/curriculum
Tuesday 16 th January 2018	Enrichment Day, featuring a Sixth Form Taster Session
Tuesday 23 rd January: 6.45pm	Careers Convention Evening
Wednesday 24 th January	Option choices go 'live'. Further information about this process will follow next term.
Wednesday 31st January	A Level Option Choices Deadline: 12.00 noon

A Level Choices: An overview

Option blocks are constructed, as far as possible, taking into account the demands of the students. The process is as follows:

- Students choose their **3 or 4** preferred subjects online by **Wednesday, 31st January**
- Option blocks are then constructed with the intention of offering all prospective Year 12 students (who have submitted their choices by the above deadline) their preferred subjects

Possible Pathways in the Sixth Form

	Y12	Y13	Notes
1	4 A Levels	Continue with 4 A Levels	4 A Levels to be taken at end of Y13
2	4 A Levels	Drop down to 3 A Levels	3 A Levels to be taken at end of Y13
3	3 A Levels	Continue with 3 A Levels	3 A Levels to be taken at end of Y13
4	4 A Levels + EPQ	Continue with 4 A Levels + EPQ	4 A Levels to be taken at end of Y13; EPQ to finish at end of term 1 of Y13
5	4 A Levels + EPQ	Drop down to 3 A Levels + EPQ	3 A Levels to be taken at end of Y13; EPQ to finish at end of term 1 of Y13
6	3 A Levels + EPQ	Continue with 3 A Levels + EPQ	3 A Levels to be taken at end of Y13; EPQ to finish at end of term 1 of Y13

Students and parents need to note the following:

- Whilst every effort will be made to meet students' choices, **it may not be possible to provide for every combination requested by students. We also reserve the right to not offer a course if there is insufficient demand for it.** If either of these scenarios occur, students will be told as soon as possible after the options deadline and offered appropriate advice;
- Students who miss the deadline of 31st January may not receive their preferred choices;
- Students *may* change their minds about option choices at a later date; however, they will only be allowed to change (subject to the discretion of Heads of Department) if their new choice fits in with the constructed option blocks **and** there is sufficient space available in subject sets. If there is insufficient space, then the student will be added to a waiting list for that subject.

Guidance Interviews

Each member of Year 11 will have a one-to-one interview with a senior member of staff regarding possible A Level choices and options for the future. This member of staff will be a point of contact for the students throughout Year 11 if further information or advice is needed.

All students have had the opportunity of taking the *Futurewise* test which gives advice on aptitudes, abilities and interests and relates these to option choices and future careers. For those students who have opted to take the assessment, feedback will be given in their guidance interview.

Options and Higher Education Evening

Students and parents will be given a brief overview of the options process and an insight into university applications.

Careers Convention Evening

Students will have the opportunity to attend a variety of sessions with a Dubai College alumni, where possible, who will give a brief overview of his or her career path and undertake to answer career specific questions.

Sixth Form Taster Session

As part of our Enrichment Day programme, Year 11 students will be given an overview of life as a Sixth Former at Dubai College.

Available Option Choices in Year 12

The subjects that we are currently planning to offer are shown below:

Subject ¹	Minimum GCSE Requirements
Arabic	An A grade at GCSE
Art and Design	None. However if the student is not taking GCSE Art, they should discuss this with Mrs. Bailey who will set a drawing assessment.
Biology	None
Chemistry	None
Computer Science	None. GCSE Computer Science is not necessary.
Design And Technology	Students must previously have studied GCSE DT
Drama And Theatre Studies	Students must have previously studied GCSE Drama
Economics	None. GCSE Economics is not necessary.
English Literature	A grade 7 in English Literature is preferred; students who expect to receive a lower grade should discuss this option choice with Mr. Donovan prior to entering option choices.
Extended Project ²	None
French	A minimum of a grade 7 at GCSE
Geography	None. GCSE Geography is not necessary.
Government And Politics	None
History	None. GCSE History is not necessary.
Latin	Students must have a grade 8 or higher at GCSE. Students who obtain a grade 7 <i>may</i> be considered at the discretion of Mr. Kimber.
Mathematics	Students must have a grade 8 or higher at GCSE. Students who obtain a grade 7 <i>may</i> be considered at the discretion of Miss Tragett, following a recommendation from their GCSE teacher who will consider the levels of commitment, enthusiasm and skills on an individual basis.
Further Mathematics ³	Students must have a grade 9 at GCSE and, if they have completed an additional course, then a minimum of a grade B must have been obtained to demonstrate progress during Year 11.
Music	Students must have previously studied GCSE Music
Psychology	None
Physical Education	None. GCSE PE is not necessary.
Physics	None
Spanish	A minimum of a grade 7 at GCSE

Notes

- ¹ A Level subjects are timetabled for 6 periods each week. French and Spanish A Levels have an additional conversation lesson each week.
- ² The Extended Project is timetabled for 1 period each week from February in Year 12 to December in Year 13.
- ³ Further Mathematics should only be considered with prior discussion with the Head of Mathematics.

In addition to the A Level courses above, the following form part of the curriculum for students in Year 12:

Games

Games are a compulsory part of the Sixth Form programme and aims to broaden and develop the skills of the students as well as to promote a healthy lifestyle. Students choose from a menu of different activities in both Year 12 and 13.

Islamic Studies

Islamic Studies is a compulsory timetabled part of the programme for all Muslim students in Year 12.

Arabic

Students who hold a passport of an Arab nation **must** take Arabic as a First Language. Due to timetable pressures, these students will only be able to study for 3 A Levels. However, they may elect to study AS and A Level Arabic in conjunction with their study of Arabic as a First Language as their 4th A Level.

Moral Education

Moral Education is a compulsory part of our Sixth Form programme for all students and will be delivered through the pastoral programme and Enrichment Days

The Extended Project

The Extended Project Qualification is equivalent to an AS Level and will start its formal programme in Term 2 of Year 12, continuing into Year 13. We would urge all students to seriously consider including the EPQ as one of their choices, over and above choosing 3 or 4 A Levels, as it offers significant breadth to their studies.

One of our academic aims at Dubai College is to develop students' critical thinking skills and to encourage academic stretch to all of our students. The course is designed to develop skills in research, analysis, presentation, ethical enquiry and philosophical argument; it will give a rigorous academic training as well as a great source of academic achievement for students. The acquisition of these skills are unique to the EPQ and are not delivered by standard A Levels.

Students are assisted by staff to research a question of their own choosing. They then embark on the research, planning and writing of a 6000 word dissertation, before giving a presentation on their dissertation to an invited audience with a question and answer session that is also assessed. Instead of a dissertation, students may elect to undertake an investigation or the production of an artefact.

We believe that the skills gained on the EPQ will be of huge benefit to students if they choose to go to university and that those skills will improve the marketability of students in their future lives as well as having an intrinsic value of their own.

TopUP (Top University Preparation)

These sessions are designed to assist students in gaining a place at their top choice degree course by promoting higher order thinking and advanced subject-specific knowledge. There will be one TopUP lesson per week on each Sixth Former's timetable.

Guidance on Choosing A Level Courses

At this stage of their school career, students will fall into one of two groups:

- Those who do **not** know what they want to study at university;
- Those who already have a very clear idea.

The advice that we offer to each group is different and we advise students to read the following guidance carefully prior to their one-to-one guidance session with a senior member of staff. Typically around half of students have a clear idea and half do not, so they will be in good company either way.

Students who do not know which Degree to Study

If a student has yet to make up their mind about which degree they wish to study, there is absolutely **no** cause for concern about this at this stage! We recommend the following:

- Choose **at least one** facilitating subject for A Level. The list of these subjects are available here: <http://www.russellgroup.ac.uk/for-students/school-and-college-in-the-uk/subject-choices-at-school-and-college/>
- Choose subjects that you are genuinely interested in and will motivate you to study
- Students may wish to consider new subjects which do not require previous study at GCSE; this is especially the case if a student knows where their skills and strengths lie
- Discuss subject choices with teachers, parents and form tutors as well as with the senior member of staff in the guidance interview

Students who know which Degree to Study

If a student has a particular career or course in mind, it is important that they do lots of research into what qualifications are required.

- The UCAS website is an excellent starting point for university courses in the UK together with the subject pages of university prospectuses.
- Please do **not** rely on anecdotal stories from family and friends
- Do not choose your subjects at A Level to the detriment of the second of four points above.



ATTENTION!!

If you know you want to apply for a certain degree, you must take these essential subjects at advanced level. To maximise your chances of gaining a place at a competitive university, you would also be wise to choose one or more of the other useful subjects for the degree in question.

Essential and Useful Subjects

The following table gives guidance on A Level subjects which are ‘essential’ and ‘useful’ for a range of degree choices according to the Russell Group *Informed Choices* guide. The link to the guide is: <http://www.russellgroup.ac.uk/media/5457/informed-choices-2016.pdf>

The table is **not** meant to replace the advice above: institutions differ in their entry requirements even within the Russell Group, so individual research is essential.

- If you have any questions about specific courses **in the UK** please book an appointment to speak to Mr. Trivic by emailing dcsixthform@dubaicollege.org.
- If you have any questions about specific courses **in the USA** please book an appointment to speak to Mr. Tate by emailing dcsixthform@dubaicollege.org.
- If you have any questions about specific courses **in the Rest of the World** please book an appointment to speak to Mrs. Maguire by emailing dcsixthform@dubaicollege.org.

University Course	Essential Subjects	Useful Subjects
Accountancy	Usually none, although some universities require Mathematics	Mathematics, Economics
Actuarial Studies	Mathematics	Further Mathematics, Economics
Aeronautical Engineering	Mathematics and usually Physics	Further Mathematics, DT, Computer Science
American Studies	Requirements vary but English and/or History are often asked for	Government & Politics
Anthropology	None	Some courses like a science subject.
Archaeology	None	Geography, History or a science are useful
Architecture	Art sometimes required	Art, Mathematics, DT, Physics
Biology	Biology, usually Chemistry. Some will specify two sciences	Physics, Further Mathematics,
Art & Design	Art	DT plus art foundation
Biochemistry	Always Chemistry and some require Biology as well; some say Chemistry plus one from Mathematics, Physics, Biology. Doing Biology, Chemistry and Mathematics of Physics will keep all courses open to you.	Biology, Mathematics, Further Mathematics, Physics, Computer Science
Biology	Biology, usually Chemistry. Some will specify two sciences	Mathematics or Physics, Computer Science
Biomedical Sciences	Normally two from Biology, Chemistry, Mathematics and Physics. Chemistry is essential for some courses	Mathematics, Further Mathematics, Biology, Chemistry, Physics
Business Studies /Management	None, although Mathematics is sometimes required	Mathematics, Economics
Chemical Engineering	Mathematics, usually Chemistry and sometimes Physics	Physics, Biology, Further Mathematics, Computer Science
Chemistry	Chemistry. Most courses would like Mathematics and one other science.	Mathematics, Further Mathematics, Physics, Biology, Computer Science

University Course	Essential Subjects	Useful Subjects
Civil Engineering	Mathematics, in many cases Physics. Sometimes one of Physics or Chemistry	Further Mathematics, Chemistry, Biology, D&T, Geography, Computer Science
Classical Studies	For Classics courses Latin is required. For Classical Studies or Classical Civilisation most subjects will be considered.	Any language, English Literature, History. There are some Classics courses which will allow you to start Latin or Greek from scratch.
Computer Science	For some courses, Mathematics. For some courses, Computer Science	Mathematics, Further Mathematics, Physics, Computer Science
Dentistry	Chemistry and Biology for most courses, but some require Mathematics or Physics as well	Mathematics, Physics, Further Mathematics
Dietetics	Chemistry, Biology	Mathematics
Drama	Some courses require English Literature and/or Drama	English Literature, Drama
Economics	Usually Mathematics; Economics is not always necessary, although some universities require Further Mathematics	Economics, Computer Science, History
Electronic Engineering	Mathematics and usually Physics	Further Mathematics, DT, Computer Science
Engineering (General)	Mathematics and Physics	Further Mathematics, DT, Computer Science
English	English Literature	History, Modern Language
Environmental Studies	Many courses will ask for two from Biology, Chemistry, Mathematics, Physics and Geography	Another facilitating subject, particularly a science
European Studies	A modern foreign language	Another modern foreign language, English Literature, History, Government & Politics
Geography	Geography usually required	Some prefer one from Biology, Chemistry, Mathematics or Physics
Geology	Usually two from Mathematics, Physics, Biology and Chemistry	Geography, Computer Science
History	History usually required	Economics, English Literature, Government & Politics, a modern or classical language
History of Art	None	Art, English Literature, History, French, Spanish
Languages	French/Spanish/German are required for the relevant degree; some languages are taught <i>ab initio</i> but a language to A Level is required	English Literature, History, Politics
Law	Usually none, although some require English; breadth is useful	History, Economics and other facilitating subjects
Material Sciences	Normally two from Chemistry, Mathematics, Physics, Biology (also DT for some universities)	Chemistry, DT, Further Mathematics, Computer Science
Mathematics	Mathematics and sometimes Further Mathematics	Further Mathematics, Physics, STEP Mathematics, AEA Mathematics, Computer Science
Mechanical Engineering	Mathematics and usually Physics	Further Mathematics, DT, Computer Science
Media Studies	A few courses ask for English	English
Medicine	If you do Chemistry, Biology and one from Mathematics or Physics you will keep all the medical schools open to you	Further Mathematics or a contrasting (non-science) subject, sometimes a language is specified, Computer Science

University Course	Essential Subjects	Useful Subjects
Music	For most traditional courses Music and Grade 7 or 8, although some courses will consider candidates without A Level Music	Some universities have a preference for one essay based subject
Nursing and midwifery	Usually Biology or another science	Biology, Chemistry, Mathematics, Physics
Occupational Therapy	Some courses ask for Biology	PE or another science
Optometry	Two from Biology, Chemistry, Mathematics and Physics (some courses prefer Biology as one of their choices)	Further Mathematics, Computer Science
Orthoptics	Biology	Chemistry, Mathematics, Physics, Computer Science
Pharmacy	Chemistry and one from Biology, Mathematics and Physics	Mathematics, Physics, Computer Science
Philosophy	None	Mathematics, Classical Civilisation
Physics	Mathematics, Physics	Further Mathematics, Chemistry, Computer Science
Physiotherapy	Biology, but some require a second science from Chemistry, Mathematics or Physics	Chemistry, Mathematics, Physics
Planning	Sometimes Geography	Geography, Mathematics and Economics
Politics	None	Government & Politics, History, Economics, English Literature
Psychology	One from Biology, Chemistry, Physics or Mathematics	Biology, Mathematics, Computer Science
Religious Studies/ Theology	None	English Literature, History
Sociology	None	Geography, Computer Science
Speech Therapy	Some want a science and some specify Biology	A modern foreign language, English
Sports Science	One from Biology, Chemistry, Physics, Mathematics; some will see PE as a science equivalent	PE
Surveying	None	Mathematics and Physics could be helpful
Teacher Training	All facilitating subjects plus selected others	Check individual websites
Veterinary Medicine	Chemistry and Biology and one from Mathematics and Physics	Further Mathematics

Some Frequently Asked Questions

1. What is the difference between ‘linear’ and ‘modular’?

Over the past few years there has been much talk of A Level reform, and linear and modular A Levels. Between 2001 and 2016, assessment at A Level followed a ‘modular’ format; this meant that students could sit examinations for small chunks of their course at various points over the two-year A Level course, with each examination counting towards the final grade. The modular system allowed re-sits of those examinations, with the best score in each counting towards the final grade. ‘Linear’ assessment occurs when students sit examinations at the end of the two-year course, with no opportunity for re-sits. Any external assessment taken prior to the end of the two-year course will not count towards the final grade in Year 13.

The transition from modular to linear A Levels is now complete, so all student entering Sixth Form will be choosing A Levels that are strictly on a two-year programme, with no public exams in Year 12. At Dubai College, we will instead have a period of internal examinations in May of Year 12, together with mock examinations in Term 2 of Year 13.

2. Should I study three or four A Levels?

It is better to have higher grades in three A Levels than slightly lower grades in four.

Universities only ever require three subjects and their conditional offers for entry into their courses are always three-grade offers, though occasionally, those taking four A Levels may receive a four-grade offer. Whilst there is no requirement for students to take four subjects, those who do are likely to benefit from greater academic enrichment and variety.

It is also perfectly normal for many students to be unsure about their future destinations and courses; therefore many prefer to keep their options open with the express intention of dropping one of their four at the end of Year 12. In many cases, when choosing their A Level options in term 2 of Year 11, it is simply too early for students to focus on the three subjects about which they are certain. Keeping options open is especially important if students have chosen subjects that are new to them.

Taking four A Levels allows students to develop organisational and time management skills, even though the rigours of four A Levels can be very demanding. Many students find that they prefer to dedicate their time to maximising their performance and aiming for top grades in just three subjects in Year 13.

We strongly encourage all students to consider taking the EPQ in addition to their chosen 3 or 4 A Levels. The taught element of the EPQ and the skills that students gain throughout the course will be extremely useful for further study at university and are unable to be picked up in any other A Level course.

3. What happens if a student wants to drop a subject at the end of Year 12?

Students are free to drop their fourth subject in Year 12. However, students will be unable to sit any linear external examination at this point. There will, therefore, still be an end of year examination for all students in all subject.

4. Will it be seen as a disadvantage that the dropped fourth subject is not certified?

Universities have made it very clear to schools that no student will be disadvantaged by having an uncertified fourth subject. On the contrary, universities look for students who are motivated, engaged and varied in their skills and knowledge. The reference that we will write for them for university will state that they have taken a dropped subject as pure academic enrichment, rather than for its certification. This style of self-motivated academic enrichment is in line with the profile of a top university candidate: someone who goes beyond expectations to satisfy their intellectual curiosity.

In the Sixth Form, we already encourage students to pursue additional courses such as the EPQ, MOOCs, to conduct extra reading and to develop their knowledge and skills beyond the curriculum; having an internally validated examination at the end of Year 12 in the dropped subject subscribes to this philosophy of academic enrichment.

5. What will universities base their decisions on without AS results as an indicator?

Universities will still base their decisions on predicted grades as well as GCSE grades. We will use the student's progress in Year 12, including the end-of-year examination performance, to inform our predicted grades which will be drafted at the end of the summer term. Students then have a 5-6 week period at the start of Year 13 to display work of a standard that meets or exceeds the initial prediction, before the final grade is 'locked in' in early October.

The vast majority of HMC schools in the UK are following the same route as Dubai College. As a result, universities are expected to look more closely at GCSE scores as well as the additional enriching activities and courses that will lead to a very full, varied and impressive reference. We anticipate that universities will also start to base their decisions more and more on GCSE scores, internal admissions tests or interviews.

6. I want to study Mathematics, Engineering or Economics at university. Do I need Further Mathematics?

There is a significant amount of misinformation surrounding the need to study Further Mathematics for certain degree courses. The most authoritative advice on this can be found here: <http://www.furthermaths.org.uk/universities>.

We encourage both students and parents to read this information carefully as well as to check up-to-date information on individual university websites. We do advise those students with a realistic chance of studying *straight* Economics at LSE and Cambridge to take Further Mathematics. Around 70% of successful applicants to Economics at both of these institutions studied the full Further Mathematics A Level.

Many universities state that Further Mathematics is *desirable*, but not essential, for these courses. It stands to reason that those students who have studied Mathematics to a more advanced level will be at a greater advantage when applying for these courses and we can expect that many competitor candidates from other schools applying to the top universities will also have studied Further Mathematics.

However, our stance is that this question is the wrong way round. The students for whom Further Mathematics is *most* appropriate are those who genuinely excel in and love Mathematics. The course entails very difficult mathematics, and lots of it, so it is this subject passion that is critical to the selection of the course, as opposed to the long-term potential vision of studying these courses.

Students who wish to study Further Mathematics **must** first discuss this option with Miss Tragett or Mr Almond.